2017

(5th Semester)

GEOLOGY

FIFTH PAPER

(Physics and Dynamics of the Earth)

Full Marks: 55

Time: $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours

(PART: B—DESCRIPTIVE)

(*Marks* : 35)

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

Answer five questions, selecting one from each Unit

UNIT—I

- 1. With the help of diagrams, describe in detail various erosional landforms produced by the geological work of glaciers.
- depositional 2. Describe landforms developed due to the action of a river channel.

UNIT—II

3. Write a note on the origin of mountains.

4. Describe the utilization of seismic waves in earth's interior studies.

Unit—III

5. Classify various types of faults. Support your answer with the help of diagrams. 7

6. Write notes on the following: $3\frac{1}{2}+3\frac{1}{2}=7$

- (a) Mechanism of folding
- (b) Various components of a fold

UNIT—IV

- 7. Define foliation. Describe the relationship between foliation and ductile shear zone. 2+5=7
- **8.** Write descriptive notes on the following: $3\frac{1}{2} + 3\frac{1}{2} = 7$
 - (a) Mullions
 - (b) Stereographic projections and its applications

(Turn Over) 8G/240a (Continued)

7

7

7

7

(3)

Unit-V

9.	Write a note on the relation of rapture to stress.	7				
10.	Write on any one of the following:					
	(a) Three stages of deformation					
	(b) Mohr's stress circle and Mohr's envelope					

2017

(5th Semester)

GEOLOGY

SIXTH PAPER

(Earth Surface Processes)

Full Marks: 55

Time: 2½ hours

(PART: B—DESCRIPTIVE)

(*Marks*: 35)

The figures in the margin indicate full marks *for the questions*

Answer **five** questions, selecting **one** from each Unit

UNIT—I

- **1.** Write short notes on the following: $3\frac{1}{2}+3\frac{1}{2}=7$
 - (a) Effect of revolution on the earth
 - (b) Shape and density of the earth
- **2.** What geochronology? Explain the radiocarbon dating method and its applications. 2+5=7

UNIT—II

3. Describe the internal structures of the earth with suitable diagram.

7

7

4. Write short notes on the following: $3\frac{1}{2}+3\frac{1}{2}=7$

- (a) Heat flow
- (b) Concept of isostasy

UNIT—III

- **5.** Give an account on evolution of continents and basins with special emphasis on the Indian subcontinent.
- **6.** Write short notes on the following: $3\frac{1}{2}+3\frac{1}{2}=7$
 - (a) Formation of Himalayan mountain
 - (b) Epeirogeny

UNIT—IV

- **7.** What is continental margin? Describe different types of plate margin. 2+5=7
- **8.** Write short notes on any *two* of the following: $3\frac{1}{2} \times 2 = 7$
 - (a) Mid-oceanic ridge
 - Continental shelf
 - Trenches

(Turn Over) 8G/241a www.gzrsc.edu.in

(Continued)

Unit—V

- **9.** Write short notes on the following: $3\frac{1}{2}+3\frac{1}{2}=7$
 - (a) Palaeoclimatology
 - (b) Active fault
- **10.** Give an account of various factors responsible for atmospheric circulation.

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/241

GEOL/V/06

2017

(5th Semester)

GEOLOGY

SIXTH PAPER

(Earth Surface Processes)

(PART : A—OBJECTIVE)

(*Marks* : 20)

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

SECTION—A (Marks: 5)

- **1.** Choose the correct answer and put its number within the brackets provided : $1 \times 5 = 5$
 - (a) Which of the following is the inner planet?
 - (i) Saturn
 - (ii) Jupiter
 - (iii) Venus
 - (iv) Neptune

/241

(b)	Hea	t flow is maximum at		
	(i)	trenches		
	(ii)	ridges		
	(iii)	mountains		
	(iv)	continents	[]
(c)	The as	elements with affinity for oxygen are	e refei	rred
	(i)	lithophile		
	(ii)	chalcophile		
	(iii)	siderophile		
	(iv)	atmophile	[]
(d)		Science of landforms including their processes of origin is	r his	tory
	(i)	Geostratigraphy		
	(ii)	Physical Geology		
	(iii)	Petrology		
	(iv)	Geomorphology	[]

(e)	The last glacial period occurred during					
	(i)	Holocene				
	(ii)	Pleistocene				
	(iii)	Miocene				
	(iv)	Pliocene				

(4)

SECTION—B

(*Marks* : 15)

2. Write notes on the following in *3* to *4* sentences each :

3×5=15

(a) Elemental abundance in crust

(b) Application of geophysics in the study of the earth's processes

(6)

(c) Seafloor spreading

(7)

(d) Mantle plume

(8)

(e) Causes of coastal erosion

8G—200**/241** GEOL/V/06

2017

(5th Semester)

GEOLOGY

SEVENTH PAPER

(Petrology)

Full Marks: 55

Time: 2½ hours

(PART: B—DESCRIPTIVE)

(*Marks* : 35)

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

Answer **five** questions, selecting **one** from each Unit

UNIT—I

- **1.** Define magmatic differentiation. Write notes on the following : 1+3+3=7
 - (a) Fractional crystallization
 - (b) Mixed crystals and their petrological significance

2. Write notes on any two of the following:

 $3\frac{1}{2} \times 2 = 7$

7

- (a) Magmatic assimilation
- (b) System SiO₂
- (c) Phase rule

UNIT—II

- **3.** Write the phase relationship of forsterite-silica.
- **4.** Describe the petrography and petrogenesis of any *two* of the following : $3\frac{1}{2} \times 2 = 7$
 - (a) Granite-rhyolite family
 - (b) Lamprophyre
 - (c) Syenite-trachyte family

UNIT—III

- **5.** Define the term 'diagenesis'. Explain briefly the diagenetic process in siliciclastic sedimentary rocks. 2+5=7
- **6.** What are heavy minerals? Write a note on the applications of heavy minerals in provenance interpretations. 2+5=7

8G/242a

(Turn Over)

8G**/242a**

(Continued)

UNIT—IV

7. Write notes on petrography of the following:

 $3\frac{1}{2}+3\frac{1}{2}=7$

- (a) Limestone
- (b) Conglomerate
- **8.** Give an account of sedimentary facies and environment.

UNIT-V

- **9.** Write a note on metamorphic differentiation. 7
- **10.** Write descriptive notes on any *two* of the following: $3\frac{1}{2} \times 2 = 7$
 - (a) Gibbs' phase rule
 - (b) Metasomatism
 - (c) Prograde and retrograde metamorphism

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/242

GEOL/V/07

2017

(5th Semester)

GEOLOGY

SEVENTH PAPER

(Petrology)

(PART : A—OBJECTIVE)

(*Marks*: 20)

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

SECTION—A

(*Marks* : 5)

- **1.** Choose the correct answer and put its number within the brackets provided : $1\times5=5$
 - (a) The number of phase that can exist at invariant point is
 - (i) 0
 - (ii) 1
 - (iii) 2
 - (iv) 3

/242

(b)	mag	migration of chemical species gma in response to (gradients) in perature or chemical state is called		_
	(i)	vapour transport		
	(ii)	diffusion		
	(iii)	filter pressing		
	(iv)	gaseous transfer	[]
(c)	Gra	ded beddings are the result of depos	sition	by
	(i)	rivers		
	(ii)	blowing wind		
	(iii)	moving ice		
	(iv)	turbidity currents	[]
(d)		iment dragged and pushed along the assified as the	river	bed
	(i)	solution load		
	(ii)	bed load		
	(iii)	suspended load		
	(iv)	episodic load	[]

(e)	The chemical alteration of rocks by hydrothermal or other fluid is called			
	(i)	pneumatolysis		
	(ii)	metamorphic differentiation		
	(iii)	metasomatism		
	(iv)	polymetamorphism []

(4)

SECTION—B

(*Marks* : 15)

- **2.** Write notes on the following in 3 or 4 sentences each: $3\times5=15$
 - (a) Congruent and incongruent melting

(5)

(b) System

(6)

(c) Textural maturity

(7)

(d) Turbulent flow

(8)

(e) Khondalites

8G—200**/242** GEOL/V/07

2017

(5th Semester)

GEOLOGY

EIGHTH (A) PAPER

(Hydrology and Oceanography)

Full Marks: 55

Time: 2½ hours

(PART: B—DESCRIPTIVE)

(Marks: 35)

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

Answer **five** questions, selecting **one** from each Unit

UNIT—I

- **1.** What is an aquifer? Describe different types of aquifer with representative diagrams. 7
- **2.** With the help of neat sketches, describe the hydrogeological cycle.

UNIT—II

- **3.** Describe Darcy's law with the help of mathematical equation. Also mention its limitations. 5+2=7
- **4.** Write short notes on the following : $3\frac{1}{2}+3\frac{1}{2}=7$
 - (a) Types of Springs
 - (b) TDS

UNIT—III

- **5.** (a) Write a brief note on continental slope. 3
 - (b) What is ocean current? Write the causes of ocean current. 1+3=4
- **6.** (a) Write a descriptive note on thermohaline circulation.
 - (b) What is water mass? Write different water masses of the Indian Ocean. 1+3=4

UNIT-IV

- **7.** Describe how groundwater is polluted. Also mention few preventive measures. 4+3=7
- **8.** Write notes on the following: $3\frac{1}{2}+3\frac{1}{2}=7$
 - (a) Quality of water for the purpose of irrigation
 - (b) Various instruments used for measuring the precipitation

8G/243a

(Turn Over)

7

8G**/243a**

(Continued)

3

Unit-V

- **9.** (a) Discuss the causes and problems of water logging in India.
 - (b) Write a brief note on geotectonic setting of North-East India. 3½

Or

Write a brief note on geological succession of Mizoram. 3½

- **10.** (a) What is the main source of water resources in India? Write the difference between Himalayan and Peninsular drainage system.

 1/2+3=31/2
 - (b) What is borehole geophysical logging? Explain any one geophysical method for groundwater exploration. $1+2\frac{1}{2}=3\frac{1}{2}$

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/243

GEOL/V/08a

2017

(5th Semester)

GEOLOGY

EIGHTH (A) PAPER

(Hydrology and Oceanography)

(PART : A—OBJECTIVE)

(*Marks* : 20)

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

SECTION—A (Marks: 5)

- **1.** Choose the correct answer and put its number within the brackets provided : $1 \times 5=5$
 - (a) The fluid pressure at the zone of saturation is
 - (i) more than the atmospheric pressure
 - (ii) equal to the atmospheric pressure
 - (iii) less than the atmospheric pressure
 - (iv) equal to the overburden pressure

/243

(b)	The	TDS standard for drinking water is		
	(i)	less than 300 mg/l		
	(ii)	300-600 mg/l		
	(iii)	600-900 mg/l		
	(iv)	900–1200 mg/l	[]
(c)	Sali	nity of seawater can be expressed as	3	
	(i)	salinity (%) = $1.80655 \times \text{chlorinity}$ (%)	
	(ii)	salinity (%) = 1.90655 × sodium chl	oride	(%)
	(iii)	salinity (%) = $1.90655 \times \text{chlorinity}$	(%)	
	(iv)	None of the above	[]
(d)	eval	ch parameter is most commonly uating groundwater suitability for i		
	(i)	Sodium Adsorption Ratio (SAR)		
	(ii)	Ratio of Dissolved Sodium (RDS)		
	(iii)	Residual Sodium Carbonate (RSC)		
	(iv)	Total Dissolved Solids (TDS)	[]

(e)	Whi Him	belong	to	
	(i)	Beas		
	(ii)	Cauvery		
	(iii)	Chambal		
	(iv)	Damodar	[]

(4)

SECTION—B

(*Marks* : 15)

2. Write notes on the following:

 $3 \times 5 = 15$

(a) Various hydrogeological parameters

(5)

(b) Retention and yield of groundwater

(6)

(c) Gulf stream

(d) Physical and chemical parameters of drinking water

(8)

(e) Bhuban Formation in Mizoram

8G—200**/243** GEOL/V/08a

Subject Code : GEOL/	/V/O5	Booklet No. A
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/240

GEOL/V/05

2017

(5th Semester)

GEOLOGY

FIFTH PAPER

(Physics and Dynamics of the Earth)

(PART : A—OBJECTIVE)

(Marks : 20)

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

SECTION—A

(Marks : 5)

1. Choose the correct answer and put its number within the brackets provided : 1×5=5

(a) Arête is a/an ____ landform formed by ____.

(i) depositional, wind

(ii) erosional, wind

(iii) depositional, glaciers

(iv) erosional, glaciers

/240

(b)		the basis of the period of or alayan mountains belong to	igin,	the
	(i)	Precambrian		
	(ii)	Caledonian		
	(iii)	Hercynian		
	(iv)	Alpine	[]
(c)		n overturned fold, one limb has be than	een ti	lted
	(i)	45°		
	(ii)	90°		
	(iii)	180°		
	(iv)	270°	[]
(d)	Whe	en joints are filled with minerals, ed	they	are
	(i)	veins		
	(ii)	fissures		
	(iii)	dykes		
	(iv)	sills	[]
OT /17	/OF /O	40		

(e)		ne deformation (of rock) involves changes in me only, the strain is called
	(i)	distortion strain
	(ii)	counle strain

(iv) shear strain

(iii) dilatation strain

[

(4)

SECTION—B

(*Marks* : 15)

- **2.** Write short notes on the following in 3 or 4 sentences each: $3 \times 5 = 15$
 - (a) Depositional landforms produced by wind

(5)

(b) World distribution of earthquakes

(c) Criteria for the recognition of an unconformity

(7)

(d) Fracture cleavage

(8)

(e) Types of stresses

8G—200**/240** GEOL /V/05